



**311/2 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM 4 PRE- MOCK**  
**March 2026**  
**Time: 2½ hours**

**311/2**  
**4992104**

Name ..... Admission Number .....

School ..... Class .....

Candidate's Signature ..... Date .....

**Instruction to candidates**

- (a) Write your name and admission number in the spaces provided above.
- (b) Write the name of your school and sign in the spaces provided above.
- (c) This paper consists of **three** sections; **A, B** and **C**.
- (d) Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.
- (e) Answers **must** be written in the spaces in the spaces provided at the end of question 24.
- (f) **This paper consists of 14 printed pages.**
- (g) **Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**
- (h) **Candidates should answer the questions.**

**For Examiner's Use Only**

<b>Section</b>	<b>Questions</b>	<b>Maximum Score</b>	<b>Candidate's Score</b>
<b>A</b>	<b>1 – 17</b>	<b>25</b>	
<b>B</b>		<b>15</b>	
		<b>15</b>	
		<b>15</b>	
<b>C</b>		<b>15</b>	
		<b>15</b>	
<b>Total Score</b>		<b>100</b>	



**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

*Answer all questions in this section in the space provided after question 24.*

1. State two limitations of archeology as a source of history and government. (2 marks)
2. Give two reasons why early man lived in caves during the middle stone age. (2 marks)
3. Give one West African town which developed as a result of the trans- Saharan trade. (1 mark)
4. Name the people who invented the wheel. (1 mark)
5. Identify one print media in communication. (1 mark)
6. State two advantages of using electricity as a source of energy. (2 marks)
7. State one main factor which influenced the growth of Johannesburg. (1 mark)
8. State two ways in which the centralization of power influenced the development of Buganda kingdom. (2 marks)
9. Give the main reason for convening the berlin conference of 1884-1885. (1 mark)
10. Give two methods used by the British to administer their colonies in Africa. (2 marks)
11. Identify the political party which fought for the majority rule in South Africa. (1 mark)
12. State the immediate cause of the first world war (1914-1918). (1 mark)
13. State two characteristics of the British Commonwealth. (2 marks)
14. What is the main function of the legislative assembly of the east African community-2001? (1 mark)
15. Name two UN agencies which promote economic developments in developing nations. (2 marks)
16. Give one way in which the fifth pan African conference – Manchester (1945) contributed to nationalism in Africa. (1 mark)
17. State two objectives of the African Union. (2 marks)



**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

*Answer any **three** questions in this section in the space provided after question 24.*

18. State three factors which made man change from being a hunter-gatherer to a food producer. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six effects of the agrarian revolution in Britain. (12 marks)
19. (a) State five factors which led to early urbanization in Africa. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five results of urbanization in Europe in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (10 marks)
20. (a) State three functions of Lukiko among the Buganda in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe the political organization of the Shona in the pre-colonial period. (12 marks)
21. (a) State five reasons why Lewanika collaborated with the British. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five effects of lozi collaborated. (10 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

*Answer any **two** questions in this section in the space provided after question 24.*

22. (a) State three requirements that Africans had to have to be assimilated. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six effects of assimilation policy in Senegal. (12 marks)
23. (a) State five functions of the secretariat of the League of Nations. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five achievements of the League of Nations. (10 marks)
24. (a) Identify the pioneer founders of the non-aligned movement. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six factors which have undermined the effectiveness of the non-aligned movement. (12 marks)























